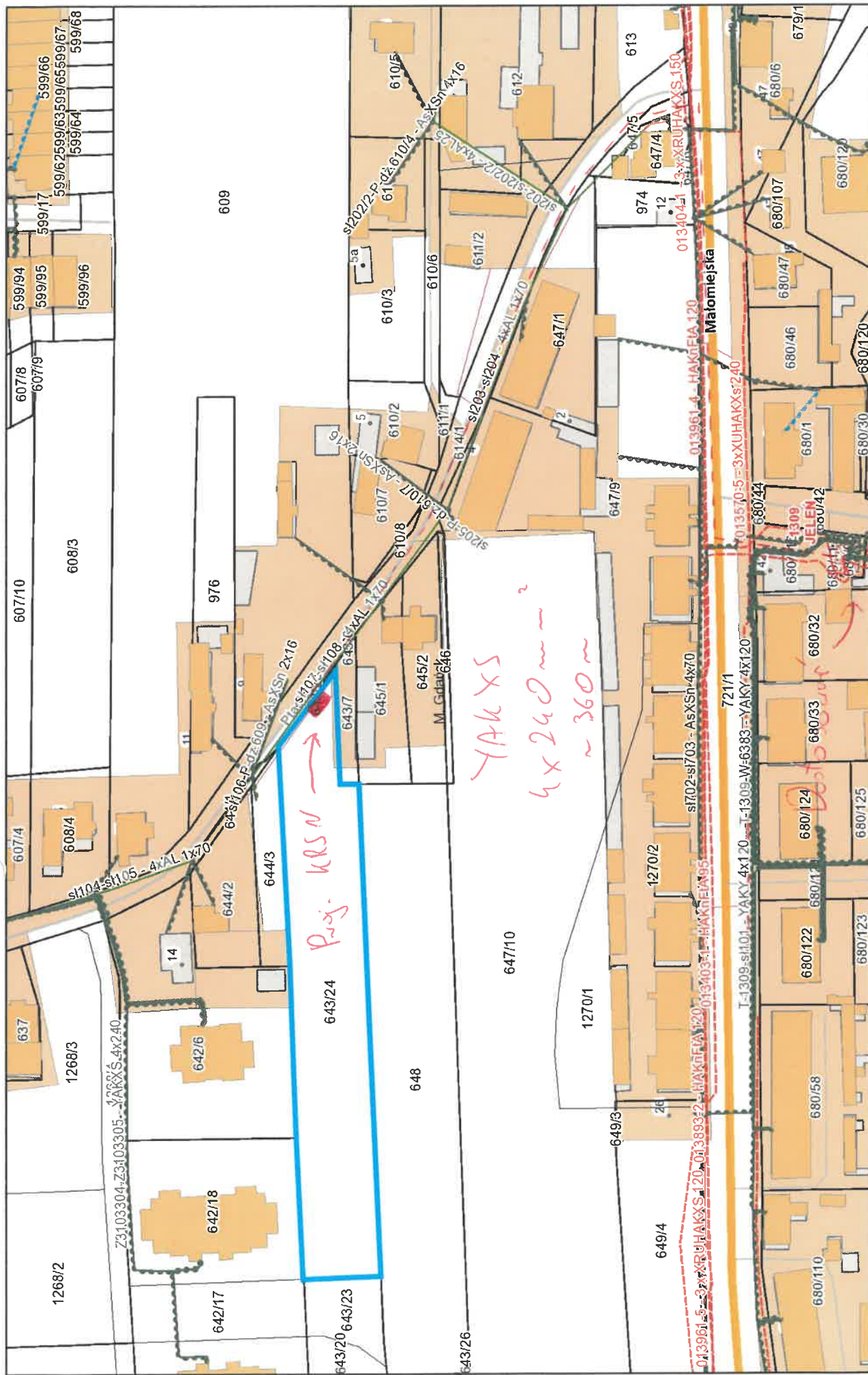




kwietnia 13, 2026

1:1 336

